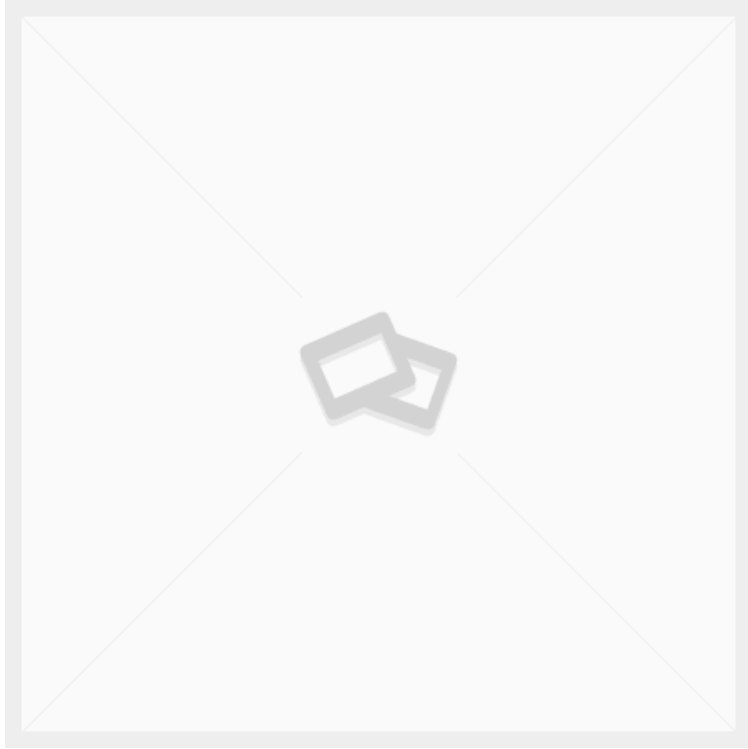




PRODUCT

SKU: N/A

